

Biology Exam 1 Study Guide

Lecture 1 – Introduction to Biological Science

Tree of Life

- Domains
 - Eukarya → visible life
 - Split into animals and plants
 - Very small position
 - Bacteria → single cell
 - Make up most of life's branches
 - Symbionts that evolved into mitochondria and chloroplasts were eubacteria
 - Archaea → original domain of life
 - More closely related to eukaryotes than eubacteria, first branch of life
 - Basic split between archaea and bacteria
- Candidate phyla radiation: Single species have been identified, each identifies an entire phylum which is yet to be understood - pioneer species (tree is dominated by new species that scientists have never seen before)
- Species disappearing faster than can be recovered
- Eukaryotes and archaea are most closely related branches



Destruction and Mass Extinction

- One million species face imminent extinction because of humans
- Recent past → >50% vertebrates/>75% flying insects lost in the past <50 years
- Critically threatened → >40% amphibians, >30% plants/corals/sharks, >25% mammals
- Populations and extinctions have increased

Theory of Evolution

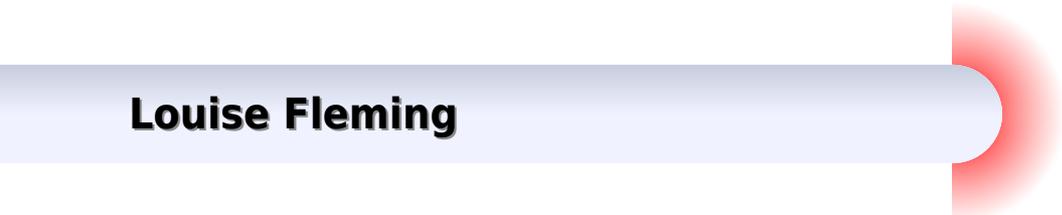
- Evolution: all life on earth evolved from a common ancestor, most properties within cells work in the same way, the change in gene distribution over time within a population
- Theory: a very well substantiated idea that explains many overlapping phenomena at once. wide-ranging, strongest. Not a hypothesis
- Darwin: species arise through random mutation and natural selection for fitness
- Evidence (fewer than 40% of Americans believe in evolution)
 - fossil record shows conservation of homologous structures
 - Molecular proof: same DNA and RNA protein in cells
 - Homologous function in hands and fins → evolved similar mechanisms in appendages
- Scopes Monkey Trial
 - Scopes taught evolution illegally: resulted in Butler Act → forbid teaching evolution in TN
- Endosymbiont theory
 - Single composite cell of greater complexity could evolve from two or more separate simpler living cells in a symbiotic relationship

Year of Earth's History

- 1 Jan: earth formed 4.54 bya by acceleration of material from the solar nebula via gravitational collapse, conditions were incompatible with life, bombarded with asteroid-sized meteors for 800 million years
- 4 Mar: by 3.8 bya bombardment had slowed, Earth had cooled to lower the temps "compatible" with life

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Louise Fleming



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web astm a193 b8m ss a2 70 a4 80 3 8 stud bolts chile iran italy singapore astm a193 b8m stainless steel bolts united arab emirates uae norway turkey malaysia astm a193 b8m hex bolts netherlands russia malaysia dubai astm a193 b8m stud bolts egypt mexico spain uk a193 b8m stud bolts and nut m4 m64 united kingdom

astm a193 specification boltport fasteners - Jan 31 2023

web astm a193 specification for high tensile alloy and stainless steel bolts including most popular grade b5 b6 b7 b7m b8 b8m b8t b16 etc astm a193 specification covers high tensile alloy and stainless steel fasteners for pressure vessels valves flanges and fittings for high temperature or high pressure service or other special purpose

stud bolts bolting torque tables table 1 astm a193 and - Sep 26 2022

web bolting torque table 1 astm a193 and astm a320 grade b8 cl2 stud bolts bolting torque table 1a cold service astm a193 and astm a320 grade b8 cl2 stud bolts bolting torque table 2 astm 193 grade b7 and astm 193 grade b16 stud bolts bolting torque table 2a cold

astm a193 a193m b8 and b8m class 1 torque tension guide fastenal - Oct 08 2023

web astm a193 a193m b8 and b8m class 1 torque tension guide caution stainless steel fasteners tend to gall especially with long run downs prevailing torque fasteners impact drivers and lack of lubrication

astm a193 portland bolt - May 03 2023

web this specification includes fasteners intended for use in pressure vessels valves flanges and fittings although this material is often available in national coarse unc thread pitches if being used in traditional applications threads are specified 8 threads per inch tpi for diameters above one inch

astm a193 bolts dimensions specifications grades and torque - May 23 2022

web torque is the twisting force measuring any tension in the threaded hex bolts the sa193 hex bolt is generally torqued using an allen key hex wrench or hex key sa193m carriage bolt a193 eye bolts and machine bolts available in 1 2 inch to 52 inch length does the length of an astm a193m heavy hex bolt include the head