

THE MOCHE LIMA BEANS RECORDING SYSTEM, REVISITED

Tomi S. Melka

Abstract: One matter that has raised sufficient uncertainties among scholars in the study of the Old Moche culture is a system that comprises patterned Lima beans. The marked beans, plus various associated effigies, appear painted by and large with a mixture of realism and symbolism on the surface of ceramic bottles and jugs, with many of them showing an unparalleled artistry in the great area of the South American subcontinent. A range of accounts has been offered as to what the real meaning of these items is: starting from a recreational and/or a gambling game, to a divination scheme, to amulets, to an application for determining the length and order of funerary rites, to a device close to an accountancy and data storage medium, ending up with an 'ideographic', or even a 'pre-alphabetic' system.

The investigation brings together structural, iconographic and cultural aspects, and indicates that we might be dealing with an original form of mnemotechnology, contrived to solve the problems of medium and long-distance communication among the once thriving Moche principalities. Likewise, by reviewing the literature, by searching for new material, and exploring the structure and combinatory properties of the marked Lima beans, as well as by placing emphasis on joint scholarly efforts, may enhance the studies.

Key words: ceramic vessels, communicative system, data storage and transmission, fine-line drawings, iconography, 'messengers', painted/incised Lima beans, patterns, pre-Inca Moche culture, 'ritual runners', tokens

"Como resultado de la falta de testimonios claros, todas las explicaciones sobre este asunto parecen inútiles; divierten a la curiosidad sin satisfacer a la razón." [Due to a lack of clear evidence, all explanations on this issue would seem useless; they entertain the curiosity without satisfying the reason]

von Hagen (1966: 157).

INTRODUCTION

The Spanish Jesuit missionary José de Acosta (1940 [1590]) quoted by Rafael Larco Hoyle (1944: 59), Ann P. Rowe & John H. Rowe (1996: 463), and numerous modern authors (Larco Hoyle 1942: 93–94; von Hagen 1966: 157; Donnan 1978: 2; 1992: 11; Zuidema 1991: 151; Bawden 1996: 143; Phipps 1996: 154;

Moche Lima Beans Recording System

Sidney Kirkpatrick



Moche Lima Beans Recording System:

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Moche Lima Beans Recording System**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their capability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is actually awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Moche Lima Beans Recording System**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

<https://media.cfan.org/data/publication/HomePages/without%20experience%20how%20to%20build%20website%20using%20ai%20for%20small%20business%20owners%20batch71%201083.pdf>

Table of Contents Moche Lima Beans Recording System

1. Understanding the eBook Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System User Reviews and Ratings

- Moche Lima Beans Recording System and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Moche Lima Beans Recording System Free and Paid eBooks
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System Public Domain eBooks
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System eBook Subscription Services
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Moche Lima Beans Recording System eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System Compatibility with Devices
 - Moche Lima Beans Recording System Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Interactive Elements Moche Lima Beans Recording System
- 8. Staying Engaged with Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Moche Lima Beans Recording System
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Moche Lima Beans Recording System
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Setting Reading Goals Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Moche Lima Beans Recording System
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Moche Lima Beans Recording System Introduction

Moche Lima Beans Recording System Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Moche Lima Beans Recording System Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Moche Lima Beans Recording System : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Moche Lima Beans Recording System : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Moche Lima Beans Recording System Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Moche Lima Beans Recording System Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Moche Lima Beans Recording System Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Moche Lima Beans Recording System, especially related to Moche Lima Beans Recording System, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Moche Lima Beans Recording System, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Moche Lima Beans Recording System books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Moche Lima Beans Recording System, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Moche Lima Beans Recording System eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Moche Lima Beans Recording System full

book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style.Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Moche Lima Beans Recording System eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Moche Lima Beans Recording System Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Moche Lima Beans Recording System is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Moche Lima Beans Recording System in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Moche Lima Beans Recording System. Where to download Moche Lima Beans Recording System online for free? Are you looking for Moche Lima Beans Recording System PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Moche Lima Beans Recording System :

without experience how to build website using AI for small business owners BATCH71-1083

low budget way to grow email list using AI with free tools BATCH71-2400

~~low budget way to use AI for lead generation organically BATCH71-3~~

free way to offer AI services to clients in the United States BATCH71-1593

~~step by step guide to start AI side hustle without paid ads BATCH71-1135~~

affordable way to automate customer service with AI for beginners BATCH71-60

proven strategy to use AI for YouTube automation in 2026 BATCH71-1226

affordable way to create AI powered SaaS without paid ads BATCH71-1028

complete beginner guide to automate business with AI with free tools BATCH71-2023

proven strategy to create online course using AI for beginners BATCH71-2061

proven strategy to create digital products with AI organically BATCH71-61

easy method to start AI consulting business organically BATCH71-651

step by step guide to use AI for lead generation in the United States BATCH71-1759

complete beginner guide to create online course using AI that actually works BATCH71-1307

easy method to create AI chatbot for business that actually works BATCH71-1025

Moche Lima Beans Recording System :

baseball trading card template etsy - Mar 11 2023

web baseball card template v3 trading card template design for all sports psd template fully customizable for all sports 12 4 00 baseball card template editable printable custom sport card custom card best editable baseball card editable file digital template 978 10 39 12 99 20 off

free trading card template download word google docs - Jun 02 2022

web trading card templates easily collect trading cards with your favorite sports characters or superheroes with template net s free printable trading card templates

baseball card template free vectors psds to download - Aug 16 2023

web find download free graphic resources for baseball card template 95 000 vectors stock photos psd files free for commercial use high quality images you can find download the most popular baseball card template vectors on freepik

trading card baseball template etsy - Jul 03 2022

web baseball card template trading card template design for all sports ai and psd template fully customizable football basketball

free baseball card word template download template net - Sep 05 2022

web baseball card in word make sure to capture the essence of your baseball team with our retro baseball card word templates these creative customizable printable designs are perfect for sports senior baseball trading game line up and camp rack cards customize and download them in word for free

baseball cards psd 8 000 high quality free psd templates - Dec 28 2021

web find download the most popular baseball cards psd on freepik free for commercial use high quality images made for creative projects

baseball card template psd freepik - Apr 12 2023

web find download the most popular baseball card template psd on freepik free for commercial use high quality images made

for creative projects trading card player card sports card template see high quality assets selected by our team daily see our favorites apply baseball card template psd images 12 82k collection 1

[baseball card template 9 printable word pdf psd eps](#) - May 01 2022

web retro baseball card psd template download retro baseball card in word and psd template looks exactly like the original baseball cards of before the face shot of the player on the front with the name age and other details on the bottom rank is on top right

[33 free trading card templates baseball football etc](#) - Jun 14 2023

web making your own trading card template by hand no matter where you go in the world you will find trading card templates from football card templates baseball card templates character card templates game card templates and more there are a lot to choose from if you want to create a trading card template one option is to make this by hand

free and customizable baseball templates canva - Dec 08 2022

web browse our free templates for baseball designs you can easily customize and share skip to end of list all filters skip to start of list 564 templates beige illustrated baseball fundraising poster poster by canva creative studio red simple baseball invitation invitation by canva creative studio

7 baseball trading card templates illustrator psd ms word - Nov 07 2022

web table of content 5 steps to make a baseball trading card 5 baseball trading card 1 free senior baseball trading card template 2 free baseball trading card template 3 retro trading cards bundle template 4 trading card retro style template 5 retro trading card 2 template 6 retro trading card 3 template 7 ace baseball card

free baseball card template wps office academy - Mar 31 2022

web feb 26 2023 use it for both your needs and a variety of intriguing design ideas this baseball card template is easy to download and free to print for physical use it is easy to use as images and designs can be added with a few clicks to create unique cards

baseball trading card templates free vectors psds to - Jan 29 2022

web find download free graphic resources for baseball trading card templates 95 000 vectors stock photos psd files free for commercial use high quality images you can find download the most popular baseball trading card templates vectors on freepik

[free baseball card template download in word google docs](#) - Jul 15 2023

web making your own printable baseball trading cards are made easy with template net s free ready made baseball card templates design them in old classic designs color them in black red or make them with transparent backgrounds and feature your favorite baseball stars and characters

baseball trading card template - Feb 10 2023

web download this baseball trading card template design in psd word illustrator apple pages publisher format easily editable printable downloadable an eye catching template for you to use in creating a personalized baseball trading card this is free to download and edit it uses quality layouts including photos and graphic files that you

baseball trading cards archives go trading card templates - Oct 06 2022

web make your own baseball trading cards if you have ever wanted your own custom baseball trading card you re in luck gotradingcards com allows you to create your very own custom baseball trading cards choose your favorite baseball card template add your photos stats and customize every detail

baseball trading card vectors freepik - May 13 2023

web find download the most popular baseball trading card vectors on freepik free for commercial use high quality images made for creative projects

15 baseball trading card designs templates psd ai - Aug 04 2022

web planning on making your own personalized baseball trading cards we have various downloadable trading card templates that you may want to use

20 best trading card templates for 2023 free and premium - Feb 27 2022

web feb 17 2023 here s a professionally made free trading card template for creating a senior baseball trading card download it for free and use the high quality layouts and graphic files to edit and customize it

mytradingcards com make your own baseball cards - Jan 09 2023

web baseball card templates create your own custom baseball cards with our free baseball card maker and baseball card template designs

maks therapie aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz - Feb 19 2022

web maks therapie aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz leider sind die kurse von gemeinnütziges gesellschaft für soziale dienste nicht mehr auf springest vertreten digital marketing basics ihr einstieg ins internet marketing das online training bietet einsteigern einen umfassenden Überblick über die relevanten instrumente des

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Jun 06 2023

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell mit pflegeheute de zugang eichenseer birgit gräßel elmar isbn 9783437280207 kostenloser versand für

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz studibuch - Sep 28 2022

web das maks therapiehandbuch das speziell auf die bedürfnisse von menschen mit demenz ausgerichtet ist wendet sich an alle haupt oder aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz studibuch

socialnet rezensionen aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz - Jun 25 2022

web aug 3 2015 aktivierungs therapie für menschen mit demenz maks rezensiert von dipl sozialpädagogin katja knauth 03 08 2015 birgit eichenseer elmar gräßel hrsg aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell urban fischer in elsevier münchen jena 2015 2 auflage 316

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Jul 07 2023

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell eichenseer birgit gräßel elmar isbn 9783437280214 kostenloser versand für alle bücher mit versand und verkauf duch amazon

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks google - Apr 04 2023

web das maks therapiehandbuch das speziell auf die bedürfnisse von menschen mit demenz ausgerichtet ist wendet sich an alle haupt oder ehrenamtlich tätigen im altenhilfebereich wie pflegekräfte ergotherapeuten sozialpädagogen physiotherapeuten psychologen und psychogerontologen die maks therapie wurde entwickelt um

Über maks maks therapie - Aug 08 2023

web maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv sozial ist eine nicht medikamentöse mehrkomponententherapie mit motorischer kognitiver und alltagspraktischer förderung sowie einer sozialen einstimmung in fester reihenfolge in der gruppe sie wird möglichst täglich in ca zwei stunden am vormittag durchgeführt

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks ex - Jan 01 2023

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks von kartonierter einband jetzt buch zum tiefpreis von chf 68 00 portofrei bei ex libris bestellen

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Feb 02 2023

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell herausgegeben gräßel elmar eichenseer birgit broschiertes buch jetzt bewerten auf die merklisse

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Mar 23 2022

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks von einer beschäftigungstherapeutin in einem seniorenheim bin ich auf eine neue methode im umgang mit menschen die an demenz erkrankt sind aufmerksam gemacht worden die sog maks therapie maks steht dabei für motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz google books - Nov 30 2022

web das maks therapiehandbuch das speziell auf die bedürfnisse von menschen mit demenz ausgerichtet ist wendet sich an alle haupt oder ehrenamtlich tätigen im altenhilfebereich wie pflegekräfte ergotherapeuten sozialpädagogen physiotherapeuten psychologen und psychogerontologen die maks therapie wurde entwickelt um

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Aug 28 2022

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell von eichenseer birgit hrsg gräßel elmar hrsg buch kartoniert paperback eur 54 00 in den warenkorb produktbeschreibung demenzkranke menschen ganzheitlich fördern

maks therapie wikipedia - May 05 2023

web die maks therapie ist eine multimodale ressourcen erhaltende somit nicht medikamentöse therapie für menschen mit demenz maks steht als abkürzung für m otorische a lltagspraktische k ognitive und s oziale aktivierung inhaltsverzeichnis 1 kurzbeschreibung 2 wirkung 3 ressourcen erhaltende therapie 4 weblinks 5

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz mal alt werden - Apr 23 2022

web nov 21 2018 aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz das buch aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell habe ich an waltraud heisterkamp weitergegeben eine betreuungsassistentin die ich sehr schätze sie war so nett eine rezension über das buch zu schreiben

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Oct 10 2023

web in einem forschungsprojekt der psychiatrischen universitätsklinik erlangen konnte die wirksamkeit der ressourcen erhaltenden nicht medikamentösen maks therapie nachgewiesen werden demenzkranke menschen mit leichten bis mittelgradigen einschränkungen bleiben länger kognitiv und alltagspraktisch stabil d h ihre

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Oct 30 2022

web jan 23 2015 aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell softcover isbn 978 3 437 28021 4 55 00 sofort lieferbar in den warenkorb auf den merktzettel beschreibung demenzkranke menschen ganzheitlich fördern

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Sep 09 2023

web sep 12 2011 die maks therapie wurde entwickelt um demenzkranke mit leichten bis mittelgradigen einschränkungen geistig körperlich und seelisch zu fördern sie kann sowohl in stationären und teilstationären einrichtungen als auch im ambulanten pflegebereich angewendet werden

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks thalia - Mar 03 2023

web aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell buch taschenbuch 55 00 inkl gesetzl mwst versandkostenfrei artikel liefern lassen sofort lieferbar geringer bestand in den warenkorb click collect verfügbarkeit in ihrer buchhandlung prüfen

aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks - Jul 27 2022

web jan 23 2015 aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz maks motorisch alltagspraktisch kognitiv spirituell paperback january 23 2015

aktivierung und beschäftigung selbsthilfe demenz - May 25 2022

web maks aktivierungstherapie für menschen mit demenz eichenseer birgit gräsel elmar spiritualität das leben heiligen eglin anemone u a halt finden wenn alles zu entgleiten droht jacobs karin ich will dich doch erreichen maier rosemarie spiritual care bei demenz birkholz carmen kurzaktivierung

assessment framework for the secondary - Jul 05 2023

web the sea online results portal will be made active on july 1st at 12 01 am use the links below to access the sea online results portal moe gov tt sea 2022

secondary entrance assessment sea 2023 - Sep 07 2023

web prepared by the ictd ministry of education version 2 0 page 5 of 30 step 1 getting to the portal to access the sea results portal enter click on the following link into the

secondary entrance assessment sea results - Aug 06 2023

web foreword the assessment framework for the secondary entrance assessment sea 2025 2028 specifies the purpose components format and content of the sea the

revised assessment framework for the - May 03 2023

web slip you must log into the sea online results portal on the ministry of education s webpage to view and download the results the portal opens from 12 00 noon on the

results of the secondary entrance assessment sea 2022 - Apr 21 2022

web oct 2 2023 sea results to be released related posts cabinet approves tvet rationalization at public post secondary tertiary institutions november 7 2023

ministry sea results on july 3 trinidad and tobago newsday - Oct 28 2022

web may 3 2020 caribbean results news may 3 2020 result trinidad sea results 2023 trinidad online list of name the secondary entrance assessment sea exam

analysis of the secondary entrance assessment sea 2023 - Mar 21 2022

web teacher education performance and professional development division teppdd more divisions examinations examinations sea 2024 registration for private candidates

sea portal seareresultsportal - Jan 19 2022

sea results to be released on july 3 2023 - Nov 28 2022

web jun 26 2023 the ministry of education announced on monday that the secondary entrance assessment sea exam results will be released from 12 noon on july 3

ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 full pdf - Jan 31 2023

web according to education minister dr the hon nyan gadsby dolly the improvement in student performance at sea 2023 was expected due to the physical return of students

2023 ministry of education - Feb 17 2022

web sea portal seareultsportal results verification your verification code is located at the end of your results pdf as seen in the image to the left

sea results 2023 trinidad online list of name - Sep 26 2022

web sep 11 2023 ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 author rhur impacthub net 2023 09 11 23 19 15 subject ministry of education trinidad

ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 - Jul 25 2022

web sep 15 2023 ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 author edms ncdmb gov ng 2023 09 15 09 02 23 subject ministry of education trinidad

secondary entrance assessment 2023 information - Apr 02 2023

web ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 yearbook international tribunal for the law of the sea assessing the current state of education in the caribbean

secondary entrance assessment sea online - Jun 04 2023

web the sea will assess three types of thinking processes within each of the four strands these processes knowing applying and reasoning have incorporated those currently used

sea portal seareultsportal - Oct 08 2023

web view your results online login technical assistance seaonline help moe gov tt

ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 - Jun 23 2022

web jul 3 2023 sea results to be released on july 3 2023 read more

ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 pdf - Mar 01 2023

web ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 advances in special education research and praxis in selected countries of africa caribbean and the middle east

sea results to be released on july 3 2023 ministry of education - May 23 2022

web sep 15 2023 sea online registration secondary entrance assessment sea 2023 e services ministry of education unicomer and ttma collaborate to provide eye

analysis of the secondary entrance assessment sea 2023 - Dec 30 2022

web the ministry of education moe wishes to inform parents guardians that results for the eighteen thousand seven hundred

and ninety seven 18 797 students that wrote the
ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 - Aug 26 2022

web sep 19 2023 ministry of education trinidad sea results 2013 author edms ncdmb gov ng 2023 09 19 23 00 53 subject
ministry of education trinidad