

25th ANNIVERSARY

4th EDITION

Fully Revised and Updated

# FINANCIAL SHENANIGANS

How to Detect Accounting  
Gimmicks and Fraud  
in Financial Reports

Howard M. Schilit

Jeremy Perler | Yoni Engelhart

# Financial Shenanigans Third Edition

**Howard Schilit**



## **Financial Shenanigans Third Edition:**

Financial Shenanigans: How to Detect Accounting Gimmicks & Fraud in Financial Reports, Third Edition Howard M. Schilit, Jeremy Perler, 2010-05-06 From the Sherlock Holmes of Accounting the tools you need to stay a step ahead of the crooks Howard Schilit is the authority on forensic accounting Financial Shenanigans is invaluable reading for market participants seeking to identify deceptive behavior in company financial statements Julian Robertson legendary investor and founder Tiger Management A must read The authors teach forensic financial statement analysis in an easy to digest format with lots of war stories Guaranteed to help investors in their quest to avoid ticking time bombs in their portfolios Marc A Siegel board member Financial Accounting Standards Board This is a timeless guide to better understand how financial malfeasance can be spotted early Financial Shenanigans teaches all of us fraud detection made easy Jules Kroll pioneering private investigator and founder of Kroll Associates and K2 Global Required reading for every investor who desires to avoid financial losses This new edition is a classic and better than ever Thornton L O glove author Quality of Earnings If the original Financial Shenanigans was the Bible of detecting accounting frauds then this latest version is the Talmud of cooked books Regulators audit committee members and business journalists should be required to read this work if they are involved in public companies Boris Feldman partner Wilson Sonsini Goodrich Rosati Palo Alto An incisive and entertaining review of the recipes used by corporations and executives to cook the books It is a must read for investors lawyers corporate directors and anyone else interested in the integrity of the accounting and governance process Joseph A Grundfest professor of law and business and codirector Rock Center on Corporate Governance Stanford Law School About the Book With major financial scandals popping up in greater numbers and with more inevitability on the way it has never been more important for you to understand what dishonest companies do to trick investors Since the early 1990s Financial Shenanigans has been helping investors unearth deceptive financial reporting at the most critical time before they suffer major losses Now the third edition broadens its focus to include the newest most sophisticated techniques companies use to mislead investors Referred to as the Sherlock Holmes of Accounting by BusinessWeek Howard Schilit and renowned forensic accounting expert Jeremy Perler take you deeper into the corporate bag of tricks exposing new levels of accounting gimmickry and arming you with the investigative tools you need to detect Earnings Manipulation Shenanigans Learn the latest tricks companies use to exaggerate revenue and earnings Cash Flow Shenanigans Discover new techniques devised by management that allow it to manipulate cash flow as easily as earnings Key Metrics Shenanigans See how companies use misleading key metrics to fool investors about their financial performance Financial Shenanigans brings you completely up to date on accounting chicanery in the global markets shining a light on the most shocking frauds and financial reporting miscreants This insightful detailed guide written by recognized experts on the subject provides the knowledge and tools you need to spot even the most subtle signs of financial shenanigans

**Financial Shenanigans: How to Detect Accounting Gimmicks & Fraud in Financial Reports, Third**

**Edition** Howard Schilit, Jeremy Perler, 2010-04-14 From the Sherlock Holmes of Accounting the tools you need to stay a step ahead of the crooks Howard Schilit is the authority on forensic accounting *Financial Shenanigans* is invaluable reading for market participants seeking to identify deceptive behavior in company financial statements Julian Robertson legendary investor and founder Tiger Management A must read The authors teach forensic financial statement analysis in an easy to digest format with lots of war stories Guaranteed to help investors in their quest to avoid ticking time bombs in their portfolios Marc A Siegel board member Financial Accounting Standards Board This is a timeless guide to better understand how financial malfeasance can be spotted early *Financial Shenanigans* teaches all of us fraud detection made easy Jules Kroll pioneering private investigator and founder of Kroll Associates and K2 Global Required reading for every investor who desires to avoid financial losses This new edition is a classic and better than ever Thornton L O glove author *Quality of Earnings* If the original *Financial Shenanigans* was the Bible of detecting accounting frauds then this latest version is the Talmud of cooked books Regulators audit committee members and business journalists should be required to read this work if they are involved in public companies Boris Feldman partner Wilson Sonsini Goodrich Rosati Palo Alto An incisive and entertaining review of the recipes used by corporations and executives to cook the books It s a must read for investors lawyers corporate directors and anyone else interested in the integrity of the accounting and governance process Joseph A Grundfest professor of law and business and codirector Rock Center on Corporate Governance Stanford Law School About the Book With major financial scandals popping up in greater numbers and with more inevitably on the way it has never been more important for you to understand what dishonest companies do to trick investors Since the early 1990s *Financial Shenanigans* has been helping investors unearth deceptive financial reporting at the most critical time before they suffer major losses Now the third edition broadens its focus to include the newest most sophisticated techniques companies use to mislead investors Referred to as the Sherlock Holmes of Accounting by BusinessWeek Howard Schilit and renowned forensic accounting expert Jeremy Perler take you deeper into the corporate bag of tricks exposing new levels of accounting gimmickry and arming you with the investigative tools you need to detect Earnings Manipulation *Shenanigans* Learn the latest tricks companies use to exaggerate revenue and earnings Cash Flow *Shenanigans* Discover new techniques devised by management that allow it to manipulate cash flow as easily as earnings Key Metrics *Shenanigans* See how companies use misleading key metrics to fool investors about their financial performance *Financial Shenanigans* brings you completely up to date on accounting chicanery in the global markets shining a light on the most shocking frauds and financial reporting miscreants This insightful detailed guide written by recognized experts on the subject provides the knowledge and tools you need to spot even the most subtle signs of financial shenanigans *Financial Shenanigans* Howard M. Schilit, 2002-03-22 Techniques to uncover and avoid accounting frauds and scams Inflated profits Suspicious write offs Shifted expenses These and other dubious financial maneuvers have taken on a contemporary twist as companies pull out the stops in seeking to

satisfy Wall Street Financial Shenanigans pulls back the curtain on the current climate of accounting fraud It presents tools that anyone who is potentially affected by misleading business valuations from investors and lenders to managers and auditors can use to research and read financial reports and to identify early warning signs of a company s problems A bestseller in its first edition Financial Shenanigans has been thoroughly updated for today s marketplace New chapters data and research reveal contemporary shenanigans that have been known to fool even veteran researchers The Wall Street MBA, Third Edition: Your Personal Crash Course in Corporate Finance Reuben Advani,2018-08-24 Mastering corporate finance is a lot easier than you think Business school textbooks are notoriously dry static and filled with confusing acronyms The Wall Street MBA takes a different approach by presenting a succinct crash course breaking down the main concepts of MBA finance and accounting programs to provide the information and insight you need to Review financial statements Analyze earnings Detect fraud Value companies Determine the cost of capital Fully updated and revised this new edition will also get you up to speed on important new trends in FinTech alternative investments and cost accounting This highly accessible ground floor view of corporate accounting offers everything you need to navigate today s financial landscape with the knowledge and confidence of a seasoned pro Financial Shenanigans, Fourth Edition: How to Detect Accounting Gimmicks and Fraud in Financial Reports Howard M. Schilit,Jeremy Perler,Yoni Engelhart,2018-03-30 The bestselling classic from the Sherlock Holmes of Accounting updated to reflect key case studies from the past quarter century and the dishonest tactics used to mislead investors This fourth edition of the bestselling guide shines a light on the most shocking frauds and financial reporting offenders and gives investors the tools they need to spot deceptive financial reporting in the global markets This unparalleled guide provides the investigative tools you need to detect Corporate cultures that incentivize dishonest practices The latest tricks companies use to exaggerate revenue and earnings Techniques devised by management to manipulate cash flow as easily as earnings Companies that use misleading metrics to fool investors about their financial performance How companies use acquisitions to hide deterioration in their underlying businessYou ll learn everything you need to know to unearth deceptive reporting and avoid costly mistakes This new edition focuses on the key case studies from the past quarter century and brings you up to date on accounting chicanery in the global markets Howard Schilit and his team of renowned forensic accounting experts reveal the most shocking frauds expose financial reporting miscreants and unveil the latest methods companies use to mislead investors *The Practice of Lending* Terence M. Yhip,Bijan M. D. Alagheband,2020-02-25 This book provides a comprehensive treatment of credit risk assessment and credit risk rating that meets the Advanced Internal Risk Based AIRB approach of Basel II Credit risk analysis looks at many risks and this book covers all the critical areas that credit professionals need to know including country analysis industry analysis financial analysis business analysis and management analysis Organized under two methodological approaches to credit analysis a criteria based approach which is a hybrid of expert judgement and purely mathematical methodologies and a mathematical

approach using regression analysis to model default probability the book covers a cross section of industries including passenger airline commercial real estate and commercial banking In three parts the sections focus on hybrid models statistical models and credit management While the book provides theory and principles its emphasis is on practical applications and will appeal to credit practitioners in the banking and investment community alongside college and university students who are preparing for a career in lending

*Accounting for M&A* Amir Amel-Zadeh, Geoff Meeks, 2020-04-29

Spending on M A has in aggregate grown so fast that it has even overtaken capital expenditure on increasing and maintaining physical assets Yet McKinsey the leading management consultancy reports that Anyone who has researched merger success rates knows that roughly 70% fail The idea that businesses might be using huge and increasing sums of shareholders money for an activity that more often than not leads to failure calls into question the information on which M A decisions are based This book presents statistical studies case material and standard setters opinions on company accounting before during and after M A It documents the manipulation of annual accounts by acquirers ahead of share for share bids biased forecasts of post merger earnings by bidders and devices to flatter earnings when recording the deal It explores the challenges for standard setters in regulating information flows during and after M A and for account users wishing to learn from financial statements how a deal has affected performance Drawing on a wide range of international examples this readable book is targeted not just at accounting specialists but at anyone who is comfortable reading the serious financial press is intrigued by what is going on in the massive M A market and is concerned with achieving better informed M A As such it might be of particular interest to business executives lawyers bankers and investors involved in M A as well as graduate students interested in researching or learning about the role of accounting in M A

*Asian Financial Statement Analysis* ChinHwee Tan, Thomas R. Robinson, 2014-04-14

Gain a deeper understanding of Asian financial reporting and how to detect irregularities The Asian region and particularly China is becoming a hotbed of investment activity There have been quite a few accounting scandals in Asia in the recent years now rivaling those we have seen in the Americas and Europe Assessing potential or active overseas investments requires reliance on financial statements the full parameters of which may vary from region to region To effectively analyze statements it is necessary to first understand the framework underlying these financial statements and then lay out a protocol for detecting irregularities It s impossible to create and implement a practical plan without a deeper knowledge of the various factors at play

*Asian Statement Analysis Detecting Financial Irregularities* provides a framework for analysis that makes irregularities stand out Authors Chin Hwee Tan and Thomas R Robinson discuss international financial reporting standards including characteristics particular to the Asian region Tan and Robinson s combined background in academia and Asian finance give them a multi modal perspective and position them as top authorities on the topic In the book they address issues such as Detection of irregularities independent of particular accounting rules The most common irregularities in the Asian market Similarities and differences between U S and Asian

accounting techniques An overarching framework for irregularity detection The book uses real world examples to illustrate the concepts presented with the focus on Asian companies As the first ever in depth study on manipulation and irregularities in the Asian market Asian Financial Statement Analysis Detecting Financial Irregularities is uniquely positioned to be a valuable resource in the move toward the next phase of global reporting standards *Emerging Electrical and Computer Technologies for Smart Cities* Om Prakash Mahela,Baseem Khan,Puneet Kumar Jain,2024-07-03 This text discusses smart grid technologies including home energy management systems demand management systems source side management systems and communication technologies for power supply management and supervisory control and data acquisition It further covers applications of rooftop solar PV panels rooftop solar heating systems solar streetlights solar traffic signal systems and electrical demand management for smart cities This book Includes design and implementation of intelligent and smart techniques using artificial intelligence the Internet of Things and machine learning for the development of smart cities Covers important topics including smart grid power supply energy management smart transport system smart buildings and traffic management Provides smart solutions for waste management traffic parking energy and health care system Highlights renewable energy applications including rooftop solar PV panels rooftop solar heating systems solar traffic signal systems and electrical demand management Presents MATLAB based simulations and results for smart cities solutions It will serve as an ideal reference text for graduate students and academic researchers in the fields of electrical engineering electronics and communication engineering computer engineering civil engineering and environmental engineering **Equity Asset Valuation** Jerald E. Pinto,Elaine Henry,Thomas R. Robinson,John D. Stowe,2010-01-12 A comprehensive look at the equity valuation process With the Second Edition of Equity Asset Valuation the distinguished team of Jerald Pinto Elaine Henry Thomas Robinson and John Stowe fully update information associated with this important discipline Blending theory with practice they detail the contemporary techniques used to determine the intrinsic value of an equity security and show you how to successfully apply these techniques in both foreign and domestic markets Unlike alternative works in this field the Second Edition of Equity Asset Valuation clearly integrates finance and accounting concepts into the discussion providing the evenness of subject matter treatment consistency of notation and continuity of topic coverage that is so critical to the learning process Addresses essential issues in this arena including the equity valuation process discounted dividend valuation free cash flow valuation and residual income valuation Each author brings his own unique experiences and perspectives to the equity analysis process Distills the knowledge skills and abilities you need to succeed in today s fast paced financial environment Companion Workbook also available Valuable for classroom study self study and general reference this book contains clear example driven coverage of many of today s most important valuation issues

**Dictionary of Financial Formulas and Ratios** Linda M. Magoon,2008 Practical guide to financial formulas for the working manager The Dictionary of Financial Formulas and Ratios is a working breathing document for active managers at

any level of a business As a reference work it is designed to give specific information that will assist in the overall financial management of a company The book is organized by topic each chapter discusses the relevant content pertaining to the topic and shows actual formulas and ratios as appropriate how they are calculated and what the application and use of the information is in the broad contexts of financial management This book is intended to be a ready reference one that helps the reader understand the dynamics of their business Are matters improving or getting worse Do you know the reasons for changes in the financial condition of your business Is a particular department or individual manager performing as expected and as needed Topics covered include Financial Statements and Related Ratios and Formulas Asset Utilization Ratios Solvency and Capital Structure Ratio Profitability Ratios Market Value Ratios Cash Flow Management Inventory Ratios Capital Budgeting Operational Efficiency Ratios     **Equity Valuation** Jan Viebig,Thorsten Poddig,Armin Varmaz,2008-06-09 Equity Valuation Models from the Leading Investment Banks is a clear and reader friendly guide to how today s leading investment banks analyze firms Editors Jan Viebig and Thorsten Poddig bring together expertise from UBS Morgan Stanley DWS Investment GmbH and Credit Suisse providing a unique analysis of leading equity valuation models from the very individuals who use them Filled with real world insights practical examples and theoretical approaches the book will examine the strengths and weaknesses of some of the leading valuation approaches helping readers understand how analysts estimate cash flows calculate discount rates adjust for accounting distortions take uncertainty into consideration Written for investment professionals corporate managers and anyone interested in developing their understanding of this key area Equity Valuation Models from the Leading Investment Banks will arm readers with the latest thinking and depth of knowledge necessary to make the right decisions in their valuation methodologies     The Wall Street MBA, Second Edition Reuben Advani,2011-12-06 You don t need an MBA to master corporate finance Finally the book which may put Harvard Business School out of business A must read for all professionals who seek strong financial expertise Rick Rickertsen Managing Partner Pine Creek Partners author of Buyout Terrific overview of corporate finance and accounting that even the nonfinancial professional will find useful Ken Glazer former Senior Competition Counsel The Coca Cola Company The Wall Street MBA distills a broad swath of corporate finance and financial reporting concepts into a concise practical and easily accessible format Robert Borghese lecturer The Wharton School author of M A from Planning to Integration The Wall Street MBA gives you the tools to Review financial statements Analyze earnings Detect fraud Assess stock prices Value companies Determine the cost of capital With brand new chapters on currency trading real estate valuation and commodities     **The Complete Guide to Executive Compensation, Fourth Edition** Bruce R. Ellic,2021-12-28 The definitive guide to executive compensation fully updated and revised to reflect today s business environment Executive pay is one of the most fluid flexible and important aspects of today s corporate landscape and an integral part of every company s strategic business plan The Complete Guide to Executive Compensation has long been considered the go to guide to executive pay Written by renowned

compensation expert Bruce Ellick the book is filled with winning strategies and techniques for structuring appropriate executive pay plans This updated fourth edition addresses important changes that have occurred from 2013 to 2019 in designing and administering compensation packages In detail Ellick discusses executive pay elements including salary employee benefits executive benefits and long and short term incentives He also examines the role of the board of directors and its compensation committee along with the influence of the major stakeholders most notably the shareholder The Complete Guide to Executive Compensation Fourth Edition covers New rulings and laws such as the 2018 Tax Act and recent changes in proxy statements required by the SEC Changes in healthcare and pension requirements Executive pay elements and contributing factors The difference between current and deferred compensation including statutory requirements Various performance measurements of the income statement the balance sheet and the cash flow statement that are used in incentive plan payouts The book also includes appendices of selected laws Internal Revenue Code sections IRS revenue rulings SEC actions accounting interpretations U S Supreme Court decisions selected books history of CPI DJIA NASDAQ S P 500 Averages and Social Security taxes as well as a glossary with more than 2 000 definitions The Complete Guide to Executive Compensation addresses a wide range of needs and readers Consultants and in house pay designers will find detailed examples supplemented with over 400 charts and tables to trigger their own creativity Boards of directors and compensation committees will benefit from the definitions and descriptions of various pay plans and the conditions under which they would be appropriate Executives will find valuable tools here to help them understand their own pay plans This is an essential resource for consultants legislators in house designers approvers shareholders executives and educators Whether you re an executive or a designer approver or administrator of executive pay plans this welcome fourth edition of the classic guide thoroughly reframes the picture of executive compensation for the modern age Taking Control of Your Financial Future Thomas E. O'Hara,Helen J. McLane,1995 Taking Control of Your Financial Future offers a unique selection of stock picking techniques from the National Association of Investors Corporation Stock Selection Guide which is used successfully by thousands of investors Clearly measure the growth potential of a company Identify risks that may adversely affect an investment Maximize investment returns by picking the best performing lowest cost mutual funds *Financial Shenanigans* Howard Schilit,2010-07-10 Corporate financial reports They re oftentimes the only place investors can turn for information about a business s overall health But with major financial scandals popping up in greater numbers and with more inevitably on the way the time has never been better for a newly revised edition of the classic guide to the games accountants play The first two editions of Financial Shenanigans contained a wealth of information on how businesses play it fast and loose with earnings reports And now the 3rd Edition builds on this strong foundation broadening its focus to include global markets and arming us with all new information on how to detect shenanigans in cash flow statements EBITBDA same store sales capitalization reports and corporate communications and other sources Other indispensable resources include The

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web solution total mass of the answer 100 g mass of benzene 30 g therefore mass of carbon tet 100 30 g benzene s molar mass  $C_6H_6$  12 6 1 g mol 1 78 g mol 1 hence  $C_6H_6$  s number of moles  $\frac{30}{78} = 0.3846$  mol molar mass of carbon tet  $CCl_4$  12 4 35 15 4 g mol 1

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web solution moles of  $CH_3OH$  5 5 32 0 17 mole moles of  $H_2O$  40 18 2 2 moles therefore according to the equation mole fraction of  $CH_3OH$   $\frac{0.17}{0.17 + 0.17} = 0.073$  to solve more examples on mole fraction formula and practice more question please visit byju s com

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web notice that the mole fraction has no units on it and is written as a decimal value do not change it to percent note of caution you could see the term mole percent it is simply the mole fraction multiplied by 100 for example in the problem just below the mole fraction of cinnamic acid is 0.2885 its mole percent would be 28.85

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web a derivatization that achieves this goes as  $\text{molarity} \times \text{moles of solute} = \text{volume of solution in liter} \times \text{moles molarity} \times \text{volume in liter} = \text{mass moles} \times \text{molar mass}$  numerical answers 1

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