

## Guide to Physical Therapist Practice: A Critical Appraisal

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In virtually all physical therapy educational program today, it is standard procedure to teach, encourage, even require students to subject all sources of knowledge and information to critical appraisal, that is, to make judgments about the value of information based on assessing its source. However, in introducing the *Guide to Physical Therapist Practice* to students, we have found it difficult to encourage critical appraisal of the *Guide* for at least 2 reasons. First, the *Guide* itself contains few references and little discussion of the methods by which it was compiled. Second, we can point to no published intellectual or scientific attempts to critically appraise it. Nor do we see evidence that such a process of public critical appraisal is being planned. This article is an attempt to stimulate such discussion.

That said, we have neither the space nor, in truth, the expertise to set forth a comprehensive critique of the *Guide*. Instead, we will attempt to outline what we believe are some of the key issues that affect how we use and interpret the *Guide*, especially with reference to the chapters relevant to neurological physical therapy.

In attempting to critically appraise the *Guide*, our primary approach was to assess to what extent it achieves its stated goals to: 1) describe generally accepted physical therapist practice and to standardize terminology and 2) delineate "preferred practice patterns" *Guide*.<sup>1</sup> The first goal corresponds to Part One of the *Guide*, which defines a model or ideal of patient/client management. The second goal corresponds to Part Two, in which 3-4 practice patterns are presented in detail. A main conclusion of our appraisal will be that while Part One makes a strong conceptual statement about what physical therapists do and the way they do it, and Part Two fails to coherently apply the management model to different medical conditions.

### PART ONE BUILDS A MODEL OF CLINICAL PRACTICE AROUND THE DISABLEMENT CONCEPT

Part One of the *Guide*, "A Description of Patient/Client Management," sets forth a description of physical therapy practice, as it is or as it should be, that is impressive in both its clarity and its forward-looking vision. Indeed, the Introduction to the *Guide* makes the following remarkable statement:

The *Guide* is based on a framework that rejects the medical model of disease (which emphasizes

"treating the diagnosis") and that focuses instead on the process of disablement — that is, on the impact of conditions on function.<sup>2</sup>

This framework, based on the Nagi model for classifying the disablement process,<sup>3,4</sup> is the starting point for a novel conceptualization of what physical therapists do when they interact with patients. Five elements of patient/client management are described: examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and intervention. The definitions and descriptions of these elements are generally lucid and precise and provide a clear sense of what should be involved in patient/client management by the physical therapist. An exception to this clarity, as we shall see, is in the discussion of diagnosis. Outcomes are described not only in terms of functional limitations and disability, but also, refreshingly, in terms of patient/client satisfaction and prevention. The description of 3 types of prevention — primary, secondary, and tertiary — is particularly cogent and will help physical therapists to better prepare themselves for this aspect of practice.

### Part One Establishes a Common Terminology

In the course of describing the patient/client management model, the *Guide* establishes a common terminology that is generally successful in capturing the common sense interpretation of terms such as examination, history, and evaluation. In a few places, however, the *Guide* over reaches in trying to standardize terminology. For example, the *Guide* states that

Goals generally relate to the remediation ... of impairments, whereas outcomes relate to minimization of functional limitation, optimization of health status, prevention of disability, and optimization of patient/client satisfaction.<sup>5,6</sup>

This attempted differentiation is clearly arbitrary and not very intuitive. In common usage, outcomes are the results or consequences of a process; they may be desirable or not. Goals are desired outcomes.

Nevertheless, despite rare misfires, Part One succeeds admirably in achieving the first goal of defining generally accepted physical therapist practice and establishing a standardized terminology. Indeed, we were pleasantly surprised to discover that it does not merely codify terminology. Part One establishes a model of practice that is contemporary and forward-looking and unflinching in discarding old ideas even when this might be unpopular in some quarters.

### Part One Proposes an Ordered Set of Intervention Categories

Some of the strongest, and certainly the most surprising sections of the *Guide*, are the ones in which types of interventions are described. First, the distinction between intervention and direct treatment is made clear. Direct

# Guide To Physical Therapist Practice

**R Barnett**



## **Guide To Physical Therapist Practice:**

**Interactive Guide to Physical Therapist Practice with Catalog of Tests and Measures**, 2002 This guide describes the basics of patient management including the five elements provided by physical therapists examination evaluation diagnosis prognosis and intervention defines the categories of tests measures and interventions that physical therapists frequently use provides a catalog of tests and measures with annotated citations on reliability and validity of measurements that are obtained using those tests and measures delineates boundaries within which the physical therapist may design and implement plans of care for patients who are classified into specific practice patterns under four categories musculoskeletal neuromuscular cardiovascular pulmonary and integumentary Guide to Physical Therapist Practice, 2001 *Guide to*

*Physical Therapist Practice* American Physical Therapy Association, 1997-01-01 **Guide to Physical Therapist Practice** American Physical Therapy Association, 1997 **Physical Therapy** Physical Therapy, American Physical Therapy Association, 1997

**Guide to Evidence-Based Physical Therapist Practice with Navigate Advantage Access** Dianne V. Jewell, 2022-09-13 *Guide to Evidence Based Physical Therapist Practice Fifth Edition* teaches the knowledge and skills to evaluate medical evidence and apply it to the practice of physical therapy This valuable reference explains the fundamentals of medical research and how to determine which studies are useful in practice As the leading evidence based practice text for physical therapy this is a comprehensive resource no physical therapist or student should be without This practical guide empowers readers to learn how to evaluate research designs appraise evidence and apply research in clinical practice Its reader friendly style facilitates learning and presents the knowledge essential for physical therapist students to develop a strong foundation in research methods and methodologies related to evidence based medicine **Use of the Guide to**

**Physical Therapist Practice in Current Clinical Practice by Recent Graduates** Heidi M. Benton, Matthew M. Calendrillo, Katie L. Olson, American Physical Therapy Association, 2005 Abstract PURPOSE The purpose of our study was to describe the use of the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice Guide in multiple clinical settings by recent graduates whose entry level coursework had incorporated the Guide SUBJECTS One hundred twenty seven entry level physical therapy PT graduates from class years between 1999 and 2003 voluntarily participated in the study Five subjects were excluded from the analysis secondary to not currently working as a physical therapist METHODS The researchers developed an 18 question Likert style survey that contained 5 parts demographics personal reference to the Guide Guide terminology person first language and a section dedicated to open comments on use of the Guide A pilot survey and expert review were conducted for content validation Experts included entry level 2004 graduates and PT faculty members who have incorporated the Guide into their teaching methods The researchers obtained a list of entry level PT graduates between the years 1999 2003 from an institution from New England Return envelopes were coded to track responses to facilitate a second mailing Confidentiality was maintained for each respondent ANALYSES Descriptive and summary statistics were used to describe the constructs of

the study These constructs were based on use of the Guide in clinical settings how the Guide was used in practice when the Guide was referenced in clinical settings and use of terminology from the Guide in clinical practice The statistics generated from both demographics and construct summaries included frequencies cross tabulations and a factorial ANOVA RESULTS Our sample population consisted of 100 females 78 7% and 27 males 21 3% There was an even distribution of respondents from all class years and the 122 respondents spanned 20 of the 50 states Predominant states include Connecticut 21 5% Massachusetts 20 7% New York 15 7% and New Jersey 7 4% Length of PT practice ranged from 6 to 60 months and the majority reported practicing full time 97 5% as well as in hospital 22 1 % and outpatient clinics or offices 37 7% Of the 122 respondents 37 4% were American Physical Therapy Association APTA members The Guide in any version was reported to be available in 48 8% of all clinical settings The results from questions one through ten concerning personal use of the Guide had a 78% response rate of never The Guide was not used as a primary resource in clinical practice as reported by 89 3% of respondents With further investigations with factorial ANOVA the researchers identified that clinical use increased under certain demographic conditions Demographic variables that were noteworthy in association to increased use of the Guide compared to their counterparts were gender current practice region current clinical setting APTA member and availability of any version of the Guide in the clinical setting A male APTA member from Connecticut currently practicing in outpatient orthopedics with aversion of the Guide available was more likely to report a greater use of the Guide Use of Guide terminology and use of person first language had an 87% or greater response of sometimes always or often CONCLUSION AND CLINICAL RELEVANCE Although the entry level PT educational program incorporated the Guide in the curriculum carryover of use into PT practice is not evident Therefore a dichotomy exists between the educational preparation and clinical practice the goals or purposes for the Guide may not be fully met as proposed Guide to Physical Therapist Practice, Volume One ,1995 Guide to Evidence-Based Physical Therapist Practice Dianne V. Jewell,2017-08-15 ISBN on p 4 of cover differs from ISBN on tp verso *Cardiopulmonary Physical Therapy* Scot Irwin,Jan Stephen Tecklin,2004-04-01 **Guide to Physical Therapist Practice** ,2001 *Guide to Evidence-Based Physical Therapist Practice* Dianne Jewell,2011 From the Publisher The latest version of this best selling text includes updates and new information designed specifically for physical therapists to facilitate evidence based practice in both the classroom and the clinical environment Guide to Evidence Based Physical Therapist Practice Second Edition continues to provide students and professionals with comprehensive accessible information to allow them to understand and critique studies as well as to apply evidence to actual patients in clinical settings Guide to Evidence Based Physical Therapist Practice Second Edition includes user friendly descriptions of research methods and statistical tests clinically relevant examples specific to physical therapist practice and worksheets for use during the evidence appraisal process The Second Edition is formatted to be consistent with the American Physical Therapy Association s Guide to Physical Therapist Practice Second Edition and includes terminology from the World

Health Organization's International Classification of Functioning Disability and Health This is a comprehensive resource no physical therapist or student should be without

**Documentation for Physical Therapist Practice** Jacqueline A. Osborne, 2015-08-03 Documentation for Physical Therapist Practice A Clinical Decision Making Approach provides the framework for successful documentation It is synchronous with Medicare standards as well as the American Physical Therapy Association's recommendations for defensible documentation It identifies documentation basics which can be readily applied to a broad spectrum of documentation formats including paper based and electronic systems This key resource skillfully explains how to document the interpretation of examination findings so that the medical record accurately reflects the evidence In addition the results of consultation with legal experts who specialize in physical therapy claims denials will be shared to provide current meaningful documentation instruction

**Professionalism in Physical Therapy** Laura Lee (Dolly) Swisher, Catherine G. Page, 2005-02-15 As the role of the physical therapist widens to include more primary care and diagnostic responsibilities there is a greater need for a single up to date resource that explores professional roles and developments in this changing field This new book is the definitive reference on this important topic This concise book provides information on every vital area important to professionalism documentation law and ethics and leadership all in the context of the five roles of the physical therapist as defined by the APTA's Guide to Physical Therapist Practice 2nd Edition Readers will find information on the history of professionalism in physical therapy the five roles of the physical therapist Patient Client Manager Consultant Critical Inquirer Educator and Administrator the role of the physical therapist in today's health care system and professional leadership and development Case studies how to lists and tips from the field encourage critical thinking and provide strategies for various issues The book also offers tips on preparing a portfolio determining leadership style and preparing a professional development plan based on the APTA's five roles Develops and defines principles and concepts of professionalism to guide physical therapists in times of change Follows the APTA's Guide and includes quotes and information from this document throughout Offers a comprehensive history of physical therapy with unique information on origins of the profession Offers comprehensive coverage of legal and ethical issues showing how these issues affect the entire practice of physical therapy Discusses billing and reimbursement practices with specific information on how to document and bill as an aspect of practice Defines and explains the role of the consultant both as an autonomous health care provider or as a member of a health care team Features real life case studies and discussion questions at the end of each chapter to encourage practical application of concepts and test readers knowledge Provides end of chapter tips to help readers develop best practices

**Guide to Evidence-based Physical Therapy Practice** Dianne V. Jewell, 2008 Finally a text designed specifically for physical therapists to facilitate evidence based practice in both the classroom and in the clinic Guide to Evidence Based Physical Therapy Practice provides readers with the information and tools needed to appreciate the philosophy history and value of evidence based practice understand what constitutes evidence search

efficiently for applicable evidence in the literature evaluate the findings in the literature and integrate the evidence with clinical judgement and individual patient preferences and values This unique handbook combines the best elements of multiple texts into a single accessible guide Divided into four sections that break down the research process this user friendly text also includes key terms learning objectives exercises diagrams worksheets and useful appendices This text is perfect for both physical therapists and students [The Physical Therapist's Business Practice and Legal Guide](#) Sheila K.

Nicholson,2008 As the profession of physical therapy continues its growth toward autonomous practice the physical therapist physical therapist assistant and student are going to face liability risks and exposure like never before Physical Therapist s Business Practice and Legal Guide provides the tools needed to integrate risk management practices into the daily patient care routine Each chapter includes key concepts and discussion questions Specific cases are also discussed to explain and support legal concepts and how these set the stage for future risks exposure [Introduction to Physical Therapy for](#)

[Physical Therapist Assistants](#) Olga Dreeben-Irimia,2010-08-27 Written specifically for Physical Therapist Assistant PTA students this text is an excellent introduction for physical therapist assistant s education This new edition includes updated information regarding the relationship between the Physical Therapist PT and PTA and key concepts of the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice for better understanding of clinical guidelines It also includes new information regarding clinical trends in physical therapy Utilizing this text specifically for PTAs instructors can introduce students to information regarding professionalism professional roles interpersonal communication physical therapist s behavior and conduct teaching and learning and evidence based practice This comprehensive text will provide a valuable resource throughout the physical therapist assistant s education and training throughout the entire duration of the PTA program New to Second Edition Distinctive description of physical therapy developments from its Formative Years 1914 1920 to the APTA s Vision and Application of Scientific Pursuit of today PTA s usage of the APTA s Guide to Physical Therapist Practice Differences between physical therapy and medical diagnosis Contemporary clinical trends regarding wellness health promotion and disease prevention Instructor Resources Transition Guide PowerPoint slides and TestBank [Musculoskeletal Essentials](#) Marilyn

Moffat,Elaine Rosen,Sandra Rusnak-Smith,2006 This book answers the call to what today s physical therapy students and clinicians are looking for when integrating the guide to physical therapist practice as it relates to the musculoskeletal system in clinical care [Professionalism in Physical Therapy](#) Laura Lee Swisher,Catherine G. Page,2005-02-15 This is a Pageburst digital textbook the product description may vary from the print textbook As the role of the physical therapist widens to include more primary care and diagnostic responsibilities there is a greater need for a single up to date resource that explores professional roles and developments in this changing field This new book is the definitive reference on this important topic This concise book provides information on every vital area important to professionalism documentation law and ethics and leadership all in the context of the five roles of the physical therapist as defined by the APTA s Guide to

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**Acute Care Handbook for Physical Therapists - E-Book** Jaime C. Paz, Michele P. West, 2008-11-05 Familiarize yourself with the acute care environment and confidently develop patient rehabilitation plans with this essential guide to physical therapy practice in a clinical setting Acute Care Handbook for Physical Therapists Third Edition helps you understand and interpret hospital protocol medical terminology and the medical surgical aspects of acute care Each chapter focuses on a body system and includes a review of basic structure and function an overview of a medical surgical workup a review of pathophysiology information on pharmacology and guidelines for physical therapy intervention This edition features a larger slimmer design that highlights clinical tips decision making aids and practice patterns throughout the text so that you can easily locate these tools and apply them to your practice If you are unfamiliar with the complex acute care environment this comprehensive resource is just what you need to become more comfortable and better able to manage the specific needs of your patients Review of body system basics and disease processes in each chapter provides concise information to help you better manage patients in a hospital setting Familiarizes you with the acute care environment by explaining medical terminology hospital protocol and surgical workups Includes updated information on medications laboratory and diagnostic tests and surgical and invasive procedures pertinent to physical therapy practice Clinical tips throughout the text show you how to maximize safety quality and efficiency of care Over 350 illustrations tables and boxed text highlight essential concepts and procedures for quick reference Uses terminology consistent with the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice Second Edition Focuses on evidence based practice to help you determine the best interventions including recent literature regarding rehabilitation in the critical care setting NEW Pertinent practice patterns from the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice Second Edition are included in

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