

# CHAPTER 16

## COMPLEX FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### CHAPTER STUDY OBJECTIVES

**1. Understand what derivatives are and how they are used to manage risks and how to account for them.** Derivatives are financial instruments that derive (get) their value from an underlying instrument. They are attractive because they transfer risks and rewards without having to necessarily invest directly in the underlying instrument. They are used for both speculative purposes (to expose a company to increased risks in the hope of increased returns) and for hedging purposes (to reduce existing risk).

Financial risks include credit, currency, interest rate, liquidity, market, and other price risks. Credit risk is the risk that the other party to a financial instrument contract will fail to deliver. Currency and interest rate risk are the risk of a change in value and cash flows due to currency or interest rate changes. Liquidity risk is the risk that the company itself will not be able to honour a contract due to cash problems. Finally, market risk is the risk of a change in value and/or cash flows related to market forces.

They are remeasured, on each SFP date, to their fair value. The related gains and losses are recorded through net income. Written options create liabilities. Futures contracts require the company to deposit a portion of the contracts' value with the broker/exchange. The contracts are marked to market by the broker/exchange daily and the company may have to deposit additional funds to cover deficiencies in the margin account. Purchase commitments that are net settleable and are not "expected use" contracts are accounted for as derivatives under IFRS. Under ASPE, purchase commitments are never accounted for as derivatives because they are not exchange-traded futures contracts. Exchange-traded derivatives relating to commodities are generally accounted for as derivatives under ASPE. Special hedge accounting may affect how derivatives are accounted for.

Under IFRS, derivatives that are settleable in the entity's own equity instruments are accounted for as equity (or contra equity) if they will be settled by exchanging a fixed number of equity instruments for a fixed amount of cash or other assets and they do not create an obligation to deliver cash or other assets. Otherwise, they are financial assets/liabilities. In general, if the instruments are net settleable or have settlement options, they most often do not meet the criteria for equity presentation and are therefore financial assets/liabilities. IFRS provides significantly more guidance with respect to the accounting for these instruments.

**2. Analyze and account for hybrid/compound instrument from an issuer perspective.** Complex instruments include compound and hybrid instruments where the legal form may differ from the economic substance. The economic substance dictates the accounting. The main issue is that of presentation: should the instrument be presented as debt or equity? The definitions of debt and equity are useful in analyzing this. It is also important to understand what gives the

# Intermediate Chapter 16

**LL Leslie**



## **Intermediate Chapter 16:**

## **Intermediate Chapter 16** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Intermediate Chapter 16**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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